# Integrative Health and Wellness Assessment of Nursing staff to the Caring Science: Research Trajectory in a mid-size Hospital in Wyoming, USA.



Presented by John Nelson, MS, RN for

Patti Legler, BSN, RNC; Sandra Maddux, MSN, RN, CNS-BC; Deanne Sramek, FNP-BC, RN, DNP; Barbara Dossey, PhD, RN, AHN-BC, FAAN; Susan Luck, MA, BS, RN, HNC, CCN; Bonney Gulino, MS, RN, PMHCNS-BC





# RESEARCH BACKGROUND Wyoming Medical Center

- Year five in studying Caring as perceived by patients using the Caring Factor Survey (Nelson & Watson).
- Year one in studying self-care as perceived by nurses using the Integrative Health & Wellness Assessment (IHWA) (Dossey)





### Integrative Nurse Coach: Two Tracks

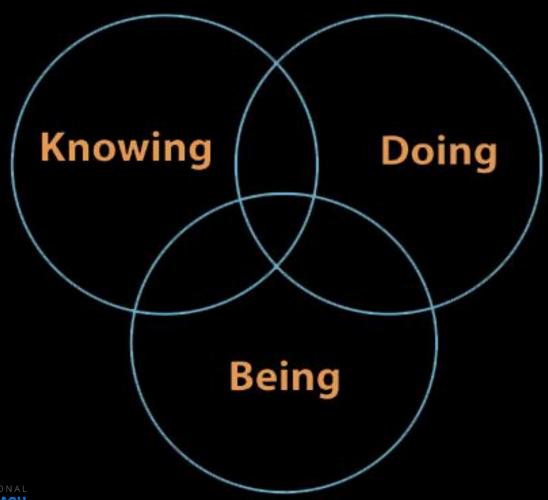
- Nurse Coach Self Development (Self-Reflection, Self-Assessments, Self-Evaluation, Self-Care)
- Client Self Development







# Nurse Coaching: Art & Science







### Integrative Nurse Coach 5-Step Process

Process 1: Active listening to the narrative

Process 2: Deep listening and skillful questioning

Process 3: Inviting opportunities, potentials, and change

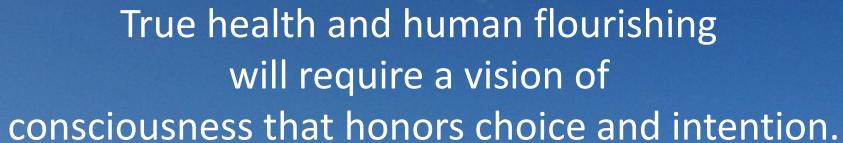
Process 4: Integrating, practicing, and embodying change

Process 5: Guiding and supporting the transforming self











### **Dimensions of Health**

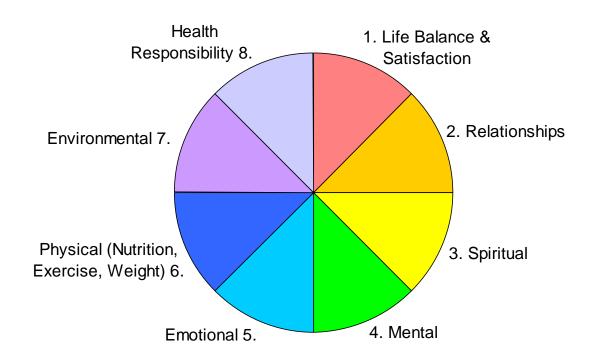
- Genetic
- Biochemical
- Cultural
- Physical
- Mental
- Emotional
- Social
- Psychological
- Environmental
- Economical
- Spiritual







#### Integrative Health and Wellness Assessment (IHWA) Wheel

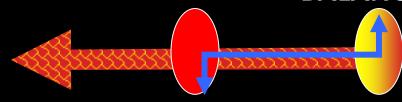


### WELLNESS CONTINUUM

#### Wellness

Healthy Lifestyle:
Nutritional Balance
Relationships
Healing Environments

#### **BALANCE**



Lifestyle challenges:

**Environmental** 

**Nutritional deficiencies** 

**Chronic Stress** 

Symptoms/Disability

#### Death





# Study

- Sample: Convenience of staff nurses (n=211) nursing staff from 13 units
- Setting: Wyoming Medical Center, Wyoming, USA
- Measures:
  - Integrative Health and Wellness Assessment (IHWA)
  - Caring Factor Survey (CFS): Assesses patient's perception of caring





# Study

- Design:
- Descriptive cross sectional study
- t-tests and ANOVA procedures to examine possible differences in demographics
- Qualitative data from both instruments
- Power analysis conducted for each statistical procedure





# **Key Findings**

- Key finding 1: Response rate for the Integrative Health and Wellness Assessment (IHWA) was 51.8%.
- Key finding 2: The IHWA and CFS performed well psychometrically, Chronbach's alpha .96 and .97, respectively.





# **Key Findings**

- Key finding 3: There were no differences between role for any aspect of health and wellness.
- Key finding 4: There was a statistically significant difference in perception of attention to spiritual care, with the ICU and PCU scoring the lowest.





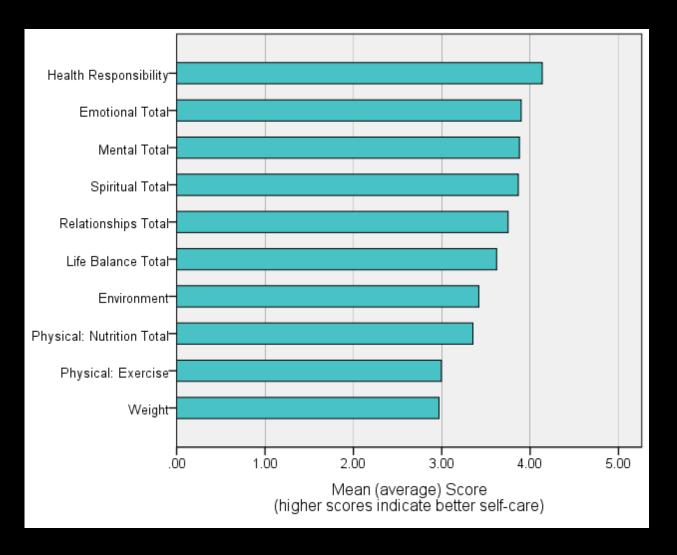
# **Key Findings**

- Key finding 5: Across the 10 concepts of health and wellness the action plans varied based on high or low scores.
- Key finding 6: The use of quantitative and qualitative data for this report has provided insight into the "average" score for the 10 concepts of health and wellness.





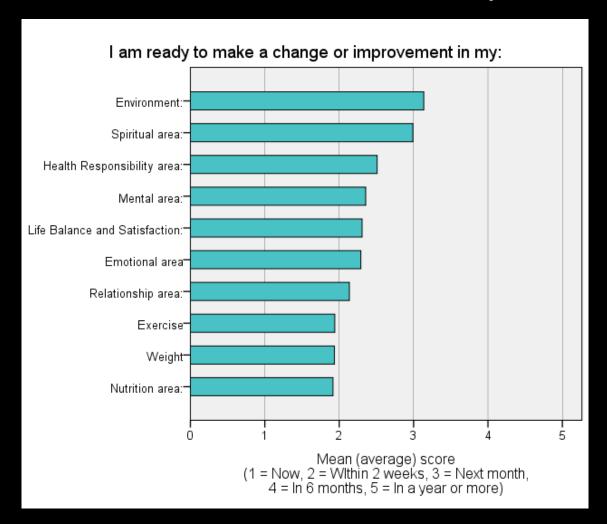
### Ranking of 10 Self-Care Dimensions (IHWA)







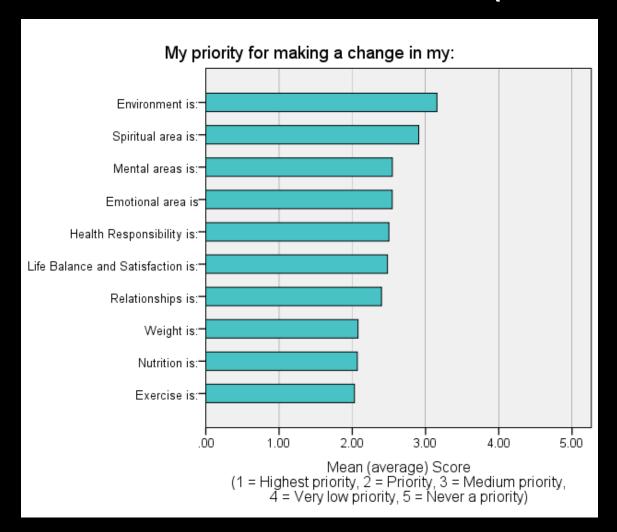
# Readiness to Change 10 Self-Care Dimensions (IWHA)







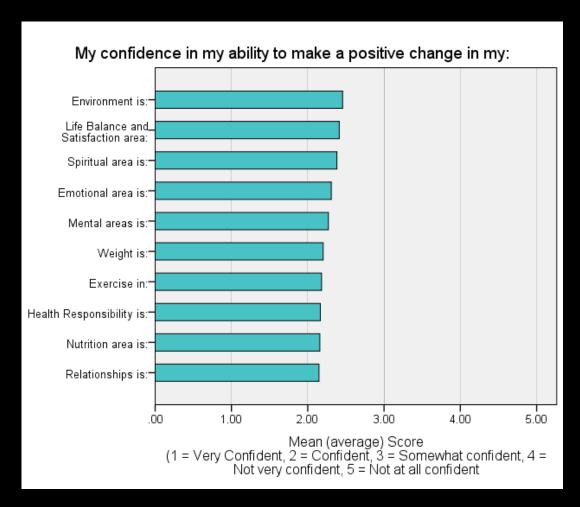
# Priority for Change 10 Self-Care Dimensions (IWHA)







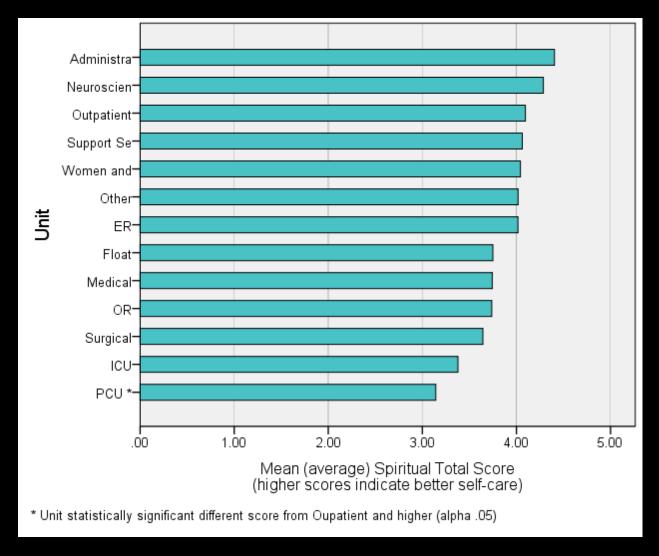
# <u>Confidence</u> for Change 10 Self-Care Dimensions (IWHA)







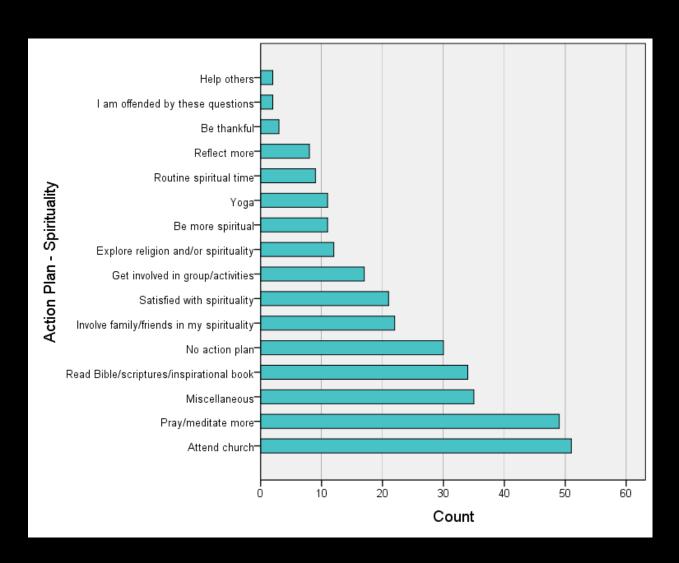
### Spiritual Self-Care by Unit







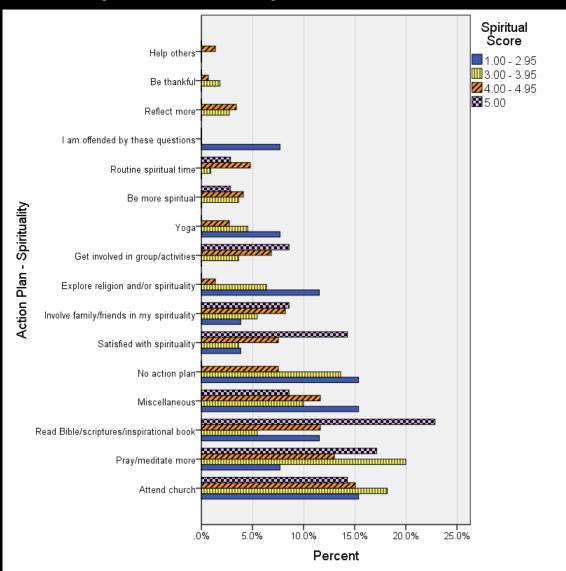
### Spirituality – Action Plan







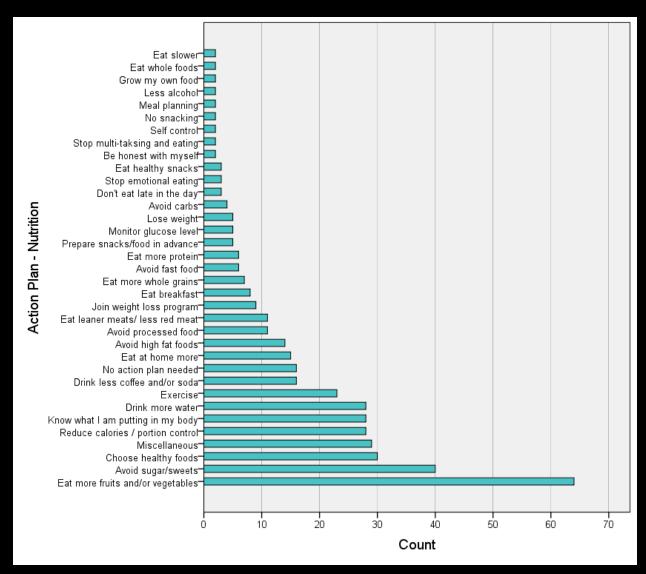
### Spirituality – Action Plan







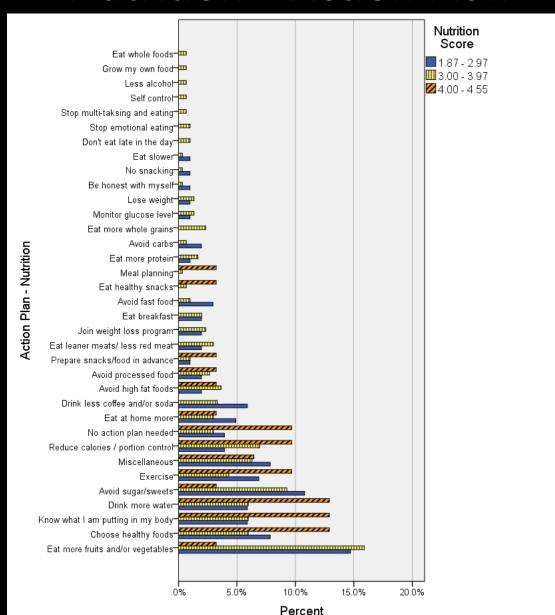
### Nutrition – Action Plan







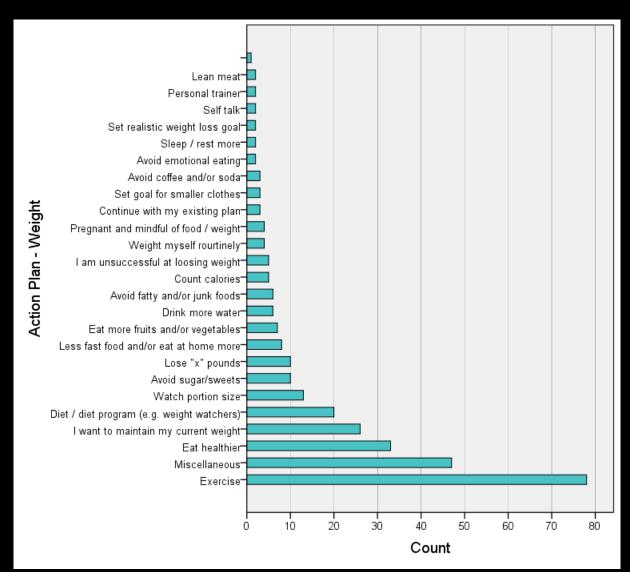
### Nutrition – Action Plan







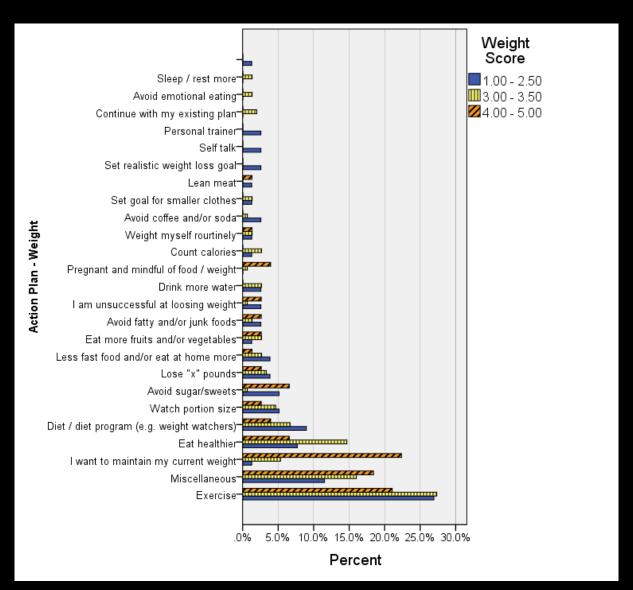
### Weight – Action Plan







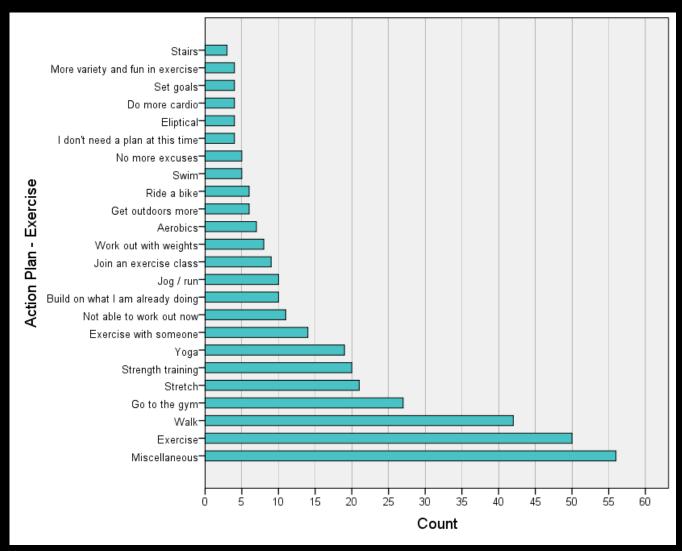
### Weight – Action Plan







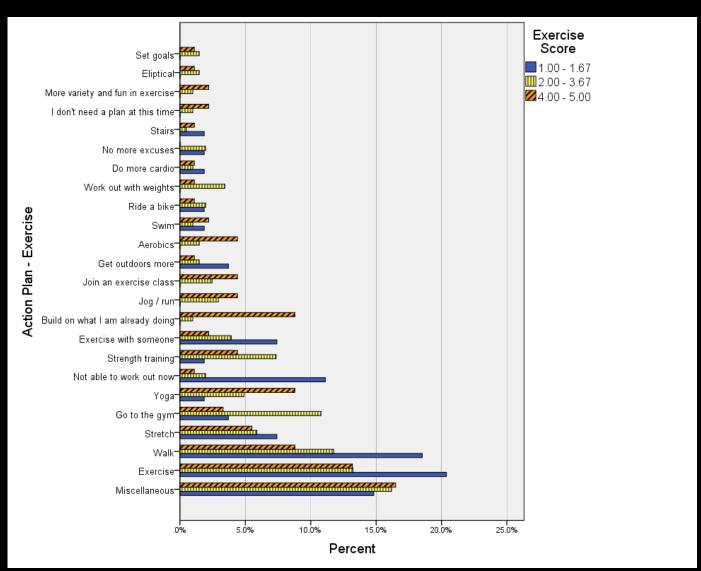
### Exercise – Action Plan







### Exercise – Action Plan







### Correlation IHWA and CFS

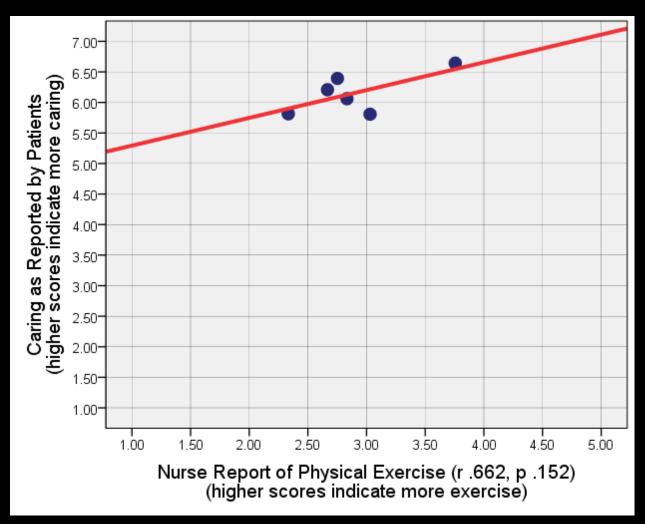
- Sample size of six patient care units small
- Power analysis, post hoc two-tailed correlation, adjusted to alpha .20, power .62 and correlation .50.

NULL HYPOTHESIS: There is no relationship between nurses perception of self-care and patients perception of caring





# Correlation IHWA and CFS







# Creating Health and Balance: Using data to drive interventions

#### Moving forward:

- 1. Wellness Corner in nursing newsletter
- 2. List of Fitness Centers with associated cost and discounts in the community
- 3. Sixty- Second wellness in-services on nursing units
- 4. Nutrition coaching
- 5. Brochure for healthy food choices
- 6. Wt Reduction Programs: advantages/disadvantages
- 7. Walking Strategies
- 8. Competitions among nursing units
- 9. Focus groups in units with low scoring spirituality scores









